Flux Power S24 Service and Parts Manual





Safety Precautions

The Flux Power Lithium-ion Battery is composed of lithium-ion cells and is classified as Class 9 miscellaneous hazardous material.

Precautions to correctly handle the Flux Power lithium-ion battery include:

- The battery shall only be handled by Flux Power authorized personnel familiar with handling, storing, and the installation of a lithium-ion battery.
- Do not open the battery. Only Flux Power authorized technicians shall perform service on a lithium-ion battery.
- Do not tamper with the main power Anderson connector.
- Do not mount or store the battery upside down or on its side.
- Upon receipt, check the battery for damage during transportation.
- Always use a lifting device when installing a battery.
- Never recycle lithium-ion batteries with lead-acid batteries, please consult Flux Power or your local recycler for hmore information on how to recycle a Lithium-ion Battery.
- WARNING Risk of Fire No User Serviceable Parts
- Consider all DC battery cells and circuits to be energized, shorting of circuits may cause a hazardous condition. Remove all metallic jewelry from hands and arms before working on battery cells or circuits.
- SAFETY Follow Safety Standards as required; review and follow all Safety Data Sheets "SDS" for chemical use. Follow instructions for the proper use of PPE as required.

For technical assistance on the Flux Power lithium-ion battery, contact your local Flux Power dealer at <u>www.fluxpower.com</u>.



Table of Contents

1.	Introc	luction4				
2.	Basic	Troubleshooting4				
	2.1	Flux Power Battery Control of Hazardous Energy Procedure4				
	2.2	State of Charge Gauge and Device Trouble Codes (DTCs)5				
	2.3	Temperature (DTC 4)6				
	2.4	Solid Red Light on SOC, No Power to Truck6	1			
	2.5	No Lights on SOC, No Power to Truck7				
	2.6	Overdischarged				
	2.7	Charger Troubleshooting				
3.	Parts					
	3.1	Service Kits				
4.	Appe	ndix11				
	Append	dix A1: KIT SERVICE CONTACTOR				
	Appendix A2: KIT SERVICE CURRENT SENSOR 12					
	Append	dix A3: KIT SERVICE FUSE				
	Append	dix A4: BMS2 KIT SERVICE MAIN HARNESS				
	Append	dix A5: KIT SERVICE INT POWER CABLES				
	Append	dix A6: KIT SERVICE BMS FX 100Ah				
	Append	dix A7: KIT SERVICE GASKET				
Appendix A8: KIT SERVICE PASSTHRU POWER JUMPER						
	Append	dix A9: KIT SERVICE HEATER PAD 19				
	Append	dix A10: ASSY, CAN CONNECTION CABLE DONGLE				
	Append	dix A11: KIT, DAMAGED BATTERY SHIPPING21				
	Append	dix A-12: ASSY, CAN CONNECTION CABLE22				
	Append	dix A-13: BMS2 KIT SERVICE LED BOARD				
	Append	dix A-14: BMS2 KIT SERVICE CHARGER				
5.	Flux I	Power Contact Details				



1 Introduction

The LiFT Pack S24 battery is a lithium-ion battery specialized for the material handling industry. This User Guide is intended to provide general information on how to service a Flux Power LiFT Pack S24. The *Online Troubleshooting Guide* for this battery is an online tool that further details every potential issue for the battery and details how to resolve them. That tool can be found on the Flux Power website.

2 Basic Troubleshooting

Before performing any work on the battery, make sure to follow the Control of Hazardous Energy Procedure.

2.1 Flux Power Battery Control of Hazardous Energy Procedure





3. Locate the Deutsch12 pin connector and remove from receptable



2. Disconnect the AC battery charger power cord.



4. Use a DMM to test for voltage at the battery connector contacts. The voltage must be approximately zero volts.





5. Install a lockout device and *"do not operate"* tag on the battery discharge connector with a lock or a nylon wire tie. Sign and date the *"do not operate"* tag.



6. Install a lockout device and a *"do not operate"* tag on the AC power cord with a lock or a nylon wire tie. Sign and date the *"do not operate"* tag.



2.2 State of Charge Gauge and Device Trouble Codes (DTCs)

The first step in troubleshooting the battery is observing the State of Charge (SOC) gauge on top of the battery. Under normal operation, the gauge's LED lights will be solid, showing the SOC. If the battery is charging, the lights will display a scrolling pattern. A single LED blinking indicates a Device Trouble Code (DTC). DTCs let the user or technician quickly assess why the battery is causing a disruption of operation. The following list details each DTC.

Fault Description	Cause and Required Duration to Trigger	Fault Protection	LED Indicator	Service Required?	Fault Resolution
0% state of charge	At least one cell has reached a voltage value of 2.80V	Contactor opens Buzzer Sounds Periodically	LED 1	No	Plug battery in to charge
Electronics Hardware Failure	Electronic component failure for more than 10 seconds	Contactor Opens	LED 3	Yes	Service
Over- temperature	Discahrge temperature > 129F, 60 seconds Discharge temperature > 131F, Immediate Charge temperature >130F, 60 seconds Charge temperature>131F, Immediate	Contactor opens	LED 4	No	Allow pack to cool, then cycle the circuit breaker OFF, then ON

Table 1: Situations where the Flux Power lithium battery will cut power and display a DTC



Under- temperature	Discharge temperature < 33F, 60 seconds Discahrge temperature <32F, Immediate Charge temperature < 35F, 60 seconds Charge temperature < 34F, Immediate	Contactor opens	LED 4	No	Allow pack to warm up, then cycle the circuit breaker OFF, then ON
Current exceeded	Discharge current < (-1000A), 10 seconds Discharge current < (-200A), 2 minutes Charge current > 1000A, 10 seconds Charge current > 200A, 2 minutes	Contactor opens	LED 5	No	Cycle the circuit breaker OFF, then ON
Low cell Imminent	At least one cell has reached a voltage value of 2.95V	None	LED 6	No	Plug battery in to charge

2.3 Temperature (DTC 4)

Flux Power lithium-ion batteries without the heater option have an operational ambient temperature range of 32°F to 131°F when discharging. The BMS2 will prevent operation outside these temperatures, but a heater option is available for cold storage and freezing weather applications. Batteries subjected to low temperatures (0°C / 32°F or lower) may experience decreased performance if not equipped with the heater option. A Flux Power lithium-ion battery, without heaters, experiencing an LED 4 DTC should be approached with either the following:

- 1) If the temperature outside the battery is cold, then the battery should be taken to a warmer environment to warm <u>up.</u>
- 2) If the temperature outside the battery is warm, then the battery should be taken to a cooler environment to cool down.

If a temperature DTC is continuously being seen, contact a Product Support representative.

2.4 Solid Red Light on SOC, No Power to Truck

If the SOC shows a solid red light and there is no power to the truck, the battery is in Sleep Mode. It protects itself from over discharge. If the battery has been left idle for more than 3 days or it is at <20% SOC, and is idle for more than 4 hours, it will go into a sleep mode to cut power consumption and reduce the risk of over discharge. To wake the battery up you must:

1) Cycle the battery by pressing the battery's push button on and off.



- a. If the red light starts flashing and you hear an alarm, the pack must be plugged in for charging. The SOC is too low to power the truck.
- b. If the state of charge gauge lights up and shows the SOC, the battery can be used. If it has been in storage, it should be plugged in and allowed to fully charge. Charging may take up to 5 minutes to start once the battery is plugged in.
- 2) Plug the battery in. It may take up to five minutes for charging to begin.

2.5 No Lights on SOC, No Power to Truck

If there are no lights on the SOC and there is no power to the truck, it may be in storage mode. Storage mode prevents the electronics from draining the battery and increases storage time. It is recommended the battery be plugged in and fully charged every six months when being stored.

- 1) Check the push button on the battery. Cycle the battery by pushing the push button on and off. If the battery does not power up, continue to step 2.
- 2) First remove the battery from the truck and follow the proper controls of hazardous energy, and if required, unscrew the 4 bolts on the front face of the battery to remove the face covering.
 - a. Blown 15 A Fuse There are two 15A fuses inside the battery. As seen from the figure below the 15A fuses are blue and have the number 15 on their top side facing towards the exterior. Check the fuses for continuity and replace if blown.
 - b. Blown 3 A Fuse There is one 3A fuse inside the battery. As seen from the figure below the 3A fuse is purple with the number 3 on its top side facing towards the exterior. Check the fuse for continuity and replace if blown.



Figure 1: Fuse block with all 3 fuses in place



2.6 Overdischarged

The battery pack contains advanced electronics which will slowly drain the battery if it is not charged up regularly. If a pack drains below 22.4V, the contactor opens. A battery with an overall voltage of 20V or less is severely overdischarged. Recovering a battery from this state requires the following:

- Computer with the proper Flux Power GUI.
- Cables to properly connect a computer to the battery.
- An approved power supply with controllable voltage output and varying current output that can go down to 1.5A for every 100Ah of the battery.

The Online Troubleshooting Guide for this battery thoroughly describes how to carry out a recovery process for this battery. It also allows a user to order the required parts to recover the battery. That tool can be found on the Flux Power website.

2.7 Charger Troubleshooting

If the battery has lights on the SOC but does not show a scrolling pattern on the SOC when plugged in to charge, it is possible that the charger has malfunctioned. To check the charger, observe the base of the charger. A lit blue LED indicates the charger is connected and receiving signal from the BMS2. A lit lightning bolt indicates the charger is operating at 28 V.

- 1) Charger has a blue light but there is an error code on the internal charger's display.
 - a. Use the charger error and fault codes from the chart below to find a solution based on the error code.
- 2) Charger has a blue light, lit lightning bolt, and no error code on the internal charger's display.
 - a. The charger will need to be replaced.
- 3) Charger has no lights on
 - Check that the battery is receiving 110-120V AC from its power source to its 3-pronged AC inlet.



Figure 5: Delta-Q lightning bolt and error code display seen through the upper electronics deck.

b. If the battery is receiving the proper voltage, then the charger will need to be replaced.

The Online Troubleshooting Guide for this battery thoroughly describes how to further troubleshoot an internal charger in this battery. That tool can be found on the Flux Power website.



Table 2: Charger Error and Fault Codes

Code	Description	Solution
E-0-0-1 E-0-2-1	Battery high voltage	Possible causes: wrong battery voltage for charger, other charger also attached, resistive battery. Possible solutions: Check the battery voltage and cable connections. Check the battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-2 E-0-2-2	Battery low voltage	Possible causes: battery disconnected, battery over discharged. Possible solutions: Check the battery voltage and cable connections. Check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-3	Charge timeout caused by battery pack not reaching required voltage within safe time limit (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: Charger output reduced due to high temperatures, poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery, and /or poorly connected battery. Possible solutions: Operate at lower ambient temperature. Replace the battery pack. Check the DC connections. This error will clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-4	Battery could not meet minimum voltage (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: Check for shorted or damaged cells. Possible solutions: Replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-7	Battery amp hour limit exceeded	Possible causes: Poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery, poorly connected battery, and / or high parasitic loads on battery while charging. Possible solutions: Replace the battery pack. Check the DC connections. Disconnect parasitic loads. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-8	Battery temperature is out of range	Possible battery temperature sensor error. Check the temperature sensor and connections. Reset the charger. This error will clear once the condition is corrected.
E-0-1-2	Reverse polarity error	Battery is connected to the charger incorrectly. Check the battery connections. This error will clear once the condition is corrected.
E-0-1-6 E-0-1-8 E-0-2-6	USB operation failed (software)	Software upgrade failure or script operation failure. Ensure the USB flash drive is properly formatted and reinsert the USB flash drive.
E-0-1-7	USB operation failed (hardware)	Remove and reinsert the USB drive. If condition persists, cycle AC and retry by reinserting the USB drive.
E-0-2-3	High AC voltage error (>270VAC)	Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85 - 270 VAC / 45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition is corrected.
E-0-2-4	Charger failed to initialize	The charger has failed to turn on properly. Disconnect AC input and battery for 30 seconds before retrying.
E-0-2-5	Low AC voltage oscillation error	AC source is unstable. Could be caused by undersized generator and /or severely undersized input cables. Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85 - 270 VAC / 45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition is corrected.
F-0-0-1, F-0-0-2, F-0-0-3, F-0-0-4, F-0-0-6		Internal charger fault. Remove AC and battery for minimum 30 seconds and retry charger. If it fails again, please contact the manufacturer of your vehicle or machine.



3 Parts

3.1 Service Kits

Part No.	Part Name	Appendix
131031	Service Contactor Kit	A-1
131032	Current Sensor Service Kit	A-2
131033	Service Fuse	A-3
131034	Service Main Harness	A-4
131035	Service INT Power Cables	A-5
131036	Service Kit BMS	A-6
131038	Service Gasket	A-7
131039	Service Passthru Power Jumper	A-8
131040	Service Kit Heater Pad	A-9
160001	PCAN Dongle	A-10
190025	Kit, Damaged Battery Shipping	A-11
500040-02	Assembly CAN Connection Cable	A-12
131057	Kit Service LED Board	A-13
131064	BMS2 Kit Service Charger	A-14



Appendix 4

Appendix A1: KIT SERVICE CONTACTOR

Flux Power part number: 131031





P/N 810013

WASHER, FLAT, M8

P/N 810045





P/N 830091 SCREW_8-32 X 5/16L_INT SEMS_PH_PHIL_SS



P/N 850225 NUT_STL_10-32_INTERNAL HEX DRIVE



P/N 830057 NUT, ACORN, NYLON, WASHER, DISC SPRING, .6250D x .32ID x .088THK x. 096H 5/16-18



P/N 820021 NUT, M8 X 1.25, SS



Appendix A2: KIT SERVICE CURRENT SENSOR





Appendix A3: KIT SERVICE FUSE



P/N 810013 WASHER, FLAT, M8



P/N 830057 NUT, ACORN, NYLON, 5/16-18



P/N 810045 WASHER, DISC SPRING, .6250D x .32ID x .088THK x. 096H



NUT 1/4-20 FLANGE LOCKNUT SS



P/N 820021 NUT, M8 X 1.25, SS

 \bigcirc

P/N 600084 FUSE, 200A, 48VDC, FLAT, LIFT TRUCK TYPE



Appendix A4: BMS2 KIT SERVICE MAIN HARNESS

Flux Power part number: 131034



P/N 850101 ZIP TIE, 7", BLK, .14 WIDE



Appendix A5: KIT SERVICE INT POWER CABLES





Appendix A6: KIT SERVICE BMS FX 100Ah

Flux Power part number: 131036





P/N 830091 SCREW_8-32 X 5/16L_INT SEMS_PH_PHIL_SS



P/N 100105-07-02 ASM_BMS_2.0_S24



Appendix A7: KIT SERVICE GASKET

Flux Power part number: 131038

P/N 820061





Appendix A8: KIT SERVICE PASSTHRU POWER JUMPER

Flux Power part number: 131039



P/N 570001 ASM, CABLE, PASSTHRU, 12PIN, BMS 2.0



P/N 570002 ASM_CABLE_24V POWER JUMPER_BMS2



Appendix A9: KIT SERVICE HEATER PAD

Flux Power part number: 131040





P/N 500427 ASM_HEATER PAD_S24

NUT 1/4-20 FLANGE LOCKNUT SS



P/N 850241 CABLE TIE_7LX.19W_50LB TENSILE STRGTH_BLK





Appendix A10: ASSY, CAN CONNECTION CABLE DONGLE

Flux Power part number: 160001



P/N 160001 USB PEAKCAN ADAPTER TOOL



Appendix A11: KIT, DAMAGED BATTERY SHIPPING









P/N 860050 (1 PAIR) NITRILE GLOVES, CHEMICAL RESISTANT, LARGE



P/N 860051 (1 PAIR) GOGGLES, SAFETY



P/N 860052 ABSORBENT PILLOW, 18"X18"



P/N 860053 BAG, 95 GAL_6 MIL_CLEAR



P/N 860054 DRUM, SALVAGE, OPEN HEAD, 110 GAL STEEL



P/N 940066 LABEL, LI-ION, UN-3480



P/N 990948 MANUAL_SAFETY, BATTERY FAILURES



Appendix A-12: ASSY, CAN CONNECTION CABLE

Flux Power part number: 500040-02



P/N 500040 ASSY, CAN CONNECTION CABLE QYT: 1



Appendix A-13: BMS2 KIT SERVICE LED BOARD

Flux Power part number: 131057





P/N 830066 SCREW, 1/4-20x.75L, BTNHD, ALLEN QTY: 16 P/N 860002 EPOXY, PRO-DOME (LED POTTING) QTY: 1 e

P/N 810026 WASHER, W NEOPRENE, 1/4 SCREW, .275 ID x .625 OD, SS

QTY: 16

9

P/N 880013 RIVET, AL, STEEL MANDREL, DOMED, 1/8 OD, .126.187 GRIP, SEALED QIY: 2



Appendix A-14: BMS2 KIT SERVICE CHARGER



P/N 830066 SCREW, 1/4-20x.75L, BTNHD, ALLEN, 18-8 SS QTY: 16

P/N 890022 CAULK SAVER POLYFOAM GRAY 350' ROLL QTY: 25 INCHES

P/N 860005 SILICONE SEALANT QTY: 1



5 Flux Power Contact Details

Flux Power Inc. Address: 2685 South Melrose Drive, Vista, CA 92081 Tel: 877-505-3589 Fax: 760-741-3535 Email: <u>Support@fluxpower.com</u> Web: <u>www.fluxpower.com</u>

WARNING - Risk of Fire - No User Serviceable Parts

Copyright © 2018 Flux Power, Inc. All rights reserved. Flux Power, the Flux Power Logo and Flux Power LiFT Pack are registered trademarks or trademarks of Flux Power, Inc. All other brands and product names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners. This information is intended for the use of Flux Power customers only. Any other use without the express written consent of Flux Power, Inc. is strictly prohibited

11/25/20, 990845v1.0

POWER